A Tanka Journal

Edited by Claire Everett

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Skylark A Tanka Journal

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Skylark is a bi-annual publication, appearing in summer and winter.

All prior copyrights are retained by the individual poets and revert back on publication. Please cite *Skylark* (volume and issue number) if your work is re-published in another journal. Submission guidelines: see last page of journal and/or the website. The latter will be updated regularly and will showcase the "Skylark's Nest" winners and runners up, as well as selected tanka-art/haiga.

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Editor's Message

By the time you read this issue, *Earth: Our Common Ground* will have been published and you will (hopefully) be enjoying it! Please see the website for details if you haven't yet heard the news . . . I would be delighted to hear your reactions/reviews/feedback. Feel free to email me here at *Skylark* and I will include your responses in the winter issue.

The world has witnessed great political upheaval in recent months, all of which was very pertinent during the selection and editing process for *Earth: Our Common Ground*. This led me to actively solicit submissions of politically-themed tanka, etc, for this issue of *Skylark*. I would like to think that this is something that will continue. I believe politics has a place in poetry and vice versa. For those of you who have reached political overload—as we all have at times! —there is still plenty of variety in this issue and much to savour . . .

You will also notice a new section: 'Another Chance to See' . . . Poets are invited to submit ONE previously published piece (preferably a tanka sequence, solo or collaborative, tan renga, rengay, or tanka prose) for possible inclusion in the next issue. One piece will be selected for each issue, with the aim of bringing an exceptional work to an even wider audience.

Thank you for your continued support. And stay tuned . . . submissions for a second *Skylark* anthology on a very different theme will open later this year.

Happy reading, happy writing!

Claire

Northallerton, North Yorkshire, April 2017

The Skylark's Nest

The Winners

Selections by Margaret Chula, USA

Squirrels—whether gray, brown, black, or red—are a common sight in our backyards, city parks, and forests. We admire them for their ability to travel great distances from tree to tree without ever touching the ground. And for their acrobatic agility and tenacity as they attempt to steal seeds from our birdfeeders.

In Native American folktales, the squirrel is a busybody, spreading gossip or instigating trouble between other animals. They can also annoy others with their rude behavior (see above). On the other hand, squirrels are praised for their industrious food gathering and courage and, in some tribes, are honored as caretakers of the forest. They also have a keen sense of smell to help them find their stored caches, even if they forget where they buried them. Many people think squirrels are "cute." My husband calls them "rats with furry tails."

Sandi Pray's charming image of a well-fed squirrel eating an acorn evokes a feeling of abundance. For many of us, abundance is earned rather than expected. We are taught from an early age to gather what we will need to prepare for the future. Indeed, the expression "squirrel away" comes from what we've learned by watching the behavior of squirrels. Several tanka submitted to The Skylark's Nest touched on these themes of sorting, gathering, saving, and foraging as well as the struggle to survive—a very real concern in these times.

This was a challenging prompt to respond to without using the word "squirrel." I looked for tanka that invited us to see the image in a new, more profound, way and to convey an emotion that might not be evident in the drawing.

The tanka that stood out for me both on initial and subsequent readings was:

her rainy day that never came to pass all those things packed in boxes ready for the thrift shop

Hazel Hall, Australia

We all have stacks, boxes, or closets full of things we are not using but can't throw away. We imagine we'll sort through them on a rainy day or keep them close at hand in case some disaster happens. I'm imagining a son or daughter cleaning out the house of a deceased relative or friend. The use of the word "thrift" does double duty: it not only identifies where the boxes are going, but also brings to mind "thrifty," which describes this woman. "All those things packed in boxes" may also suggest emotions packed away for a lifetime. There is a deep pathos here that all the things she saved will not even be sorted through, but donated directly to the thrift shop. No squirrels or acorns or even a season in this tanka—but rather a season of life.

squirrelling away what little we have another winter of make do and mend with no sign of spring

Urszula Funnell, UK

A tanka about frugality in a dire situation. And there seems to be little hope ("no sign of spring"). Sandi Pray's actual squirrel has been transformed into the verb "squirreling away." How far the poet has moved from the image of a satisfied squirrel to this impoverished family! The phrase "make

do and mend" drew me in emotionally to the poet's plight. It's something a mother would say to her children. Will this family make it through a winter of deprivation until spring? We can't help but feel compassion and concern. Excellent use of innuendo and images.

the harshness of this early winter my mother's dwindling store of memories . . .

David Terelinck, Australia

Even though it appears to be late summer or autumn in Sandi's image, the poet is experiencing the emotional "harshness of this early winter." So is his/her mother, with what I imagine as early-onset dementia. Unexpectedly, the mother's storehouse of memories is disappearing. "Store" is a perfect word choice, serving both as a noun and verb. It brings to mind our attempts to accumulate and save memories as well as the vulnerable place where they are kept. "Dwindling" is also an excellent sound, imitating the slow loss of memory over time. Great use of sounds and concise language.

Congratulations to Hazel who will receive a free copy of the journal and an invitation to judge the competition for *Skylark* 5:2, Winter 2017.



The Skylark's Nest Prompt

Skylark 5:2, Winter 2017



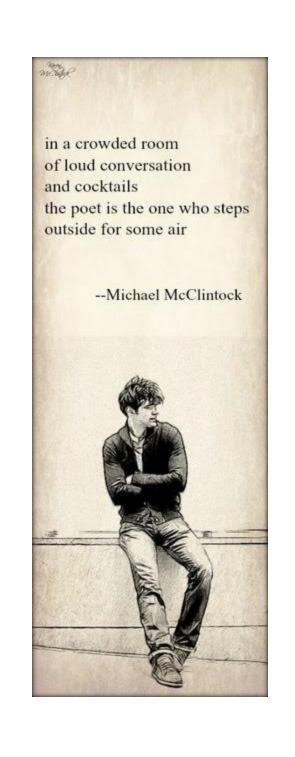
Sandi Pray, USA

Poets are invited to respond to the image in any way that moves them. Please label your tanka 'Skylark's Nest entry'

Election news . . . without TV or Wi-Fi this field of boxing hare, the curlew's cry

Claire Everett, England





Individual Tanka



Note: poets from the UK will have their country of residence stated as such unless they specifically request it to appear as England/Wales, etc.

silent in her grief as long days turn to night she holds on lichen on stone in late winter rain

Mary Frederick Ahearn, USA

dried moss the weight of almost nothing that was once green

my lamp now dark i follow the wire to its source of power

ai li, England

winter thaw—
one bird at dawn
proclaims
by fives and sixes
the probability of spring

to see god in every person . . . my eye lingers on the cheetah's tawny grace speeding toward oblivion

the kinglet with its ruby crown whisking through bare apple boughs . . . all I need of royalty

Jenny Ward Angyal, USA

stripped Jeep the rusty chassis engulfed in brambles a ruby crowned kinglet darts through the window

first dogwood blossoms slipping inside outside twilight your muffled gasp as our children sleep nearby

Clayton Beach, USA

sleeping child on daddy's shoulder at the museum two Modigliani's crane for a closer look

Maxianne Berger, Canada

my mom's cracked plate from her mother a burdensome treasure she once told me she'd be glad when it broke

Wendy Bourke, Canada

empty bench along the riverbank across green grass the sharp shadow of our parallel lives

a night bird crosses the hunger moon too soon her children learn the anatomy of wings

Michelle Brock, Australia

the morning they took his piano light dimmed . . . the empty space full of dead music

Dawn Bruce, Australia

as the sea swallows the sun we twirl fairy floss in pink silence

Robyn Cairns, Australia

is this the dream that precedes the coming sleep when monarch wings will break my bonds and mend a storm-torn sky?

spider on the wall just holds there mocking me too drunk to kill it by morning it has returned to the place where darkness sleeps

James Chessing, USA

a poem sabotaged by thoughts . . . even stones can change the course of a rising river

lifting the flute slowly to her lips in this room where she said goodbye, every note a lament

the problem lies not in the crossword but in us . . . it takes two aging minds to find one simple word

Susan Constable, Canada

long sleeves conceal the fragility of age . . . a black and blue turtle withdraws into its shell

I've come back to this poem but can't figure out what I was thinking . . . the pause in a hummingbird's flight

Mary Davila, USA

all my life a yen for small unnoticed or discarded things . . . a poem's seed

incomprehensible, all the legalese in this will . . . and seeing her name so prominent there

Janet Lynn Davis, USA

even the endless sky sliced by this sickle moon . . . I bathe in a blue sea of sorrow turning indigo inside

Rebecca Drouilhet, USA

Walking up quietly . . . the heads of sunflowers looking elsewhere

Bruce England, USA

sharing the doghouse with my lab again some people forgive but no one forgets

enchanting the scent she wore lilac water all that she left when she moved out

palliative care easing all pain except that of a spouse who won't visit

Ignatius Fay, Canada

how a blade cuts deep V's in the trunk to dull my pain i let the sap run

willow twigs all in a tangle stick wars my dry old bones in battle with me

with ease it glides on water a strider releasing my burden i am lighter than air

Marilyn Fleming, USA

in the surge and suck of surf on sand we struggle to find a way of staying together

Jan Foster, Australia

I wait for the moon to shine its light on me perhaps then you will see more than the shadow I've become

no matter how it seems time hasn't erased you from my heart the night never strays far from the horizon

Urszula Funnell, UK

Stone Mountain . . . made of quartz, microcline, muscovite, and tourmaline mostly black in colour

slow sunset over Standing Rock . . . the pipe dream of immigrants a reality

Tim Gardiner, UK

sexism, bullying this political dilemma I chug through today's quagmire and watch the sun come up

Beverley George, Australia

buddha's hand . . . your perfumed grasp pulls me back to the bright taste of a summer day

Pat Geyer, USA

the smell of grease and turpentine I remember Grandad's old shed but not Grandad

Mark Gilbert, UK

hours spent looking for my yellow pen, found at long last in a place I can't remember

Sanford Goldstein, Japan

flicking through this weathered tome how I wish we'd met while you were still learning that grin

Martin Grenfell, England

angel wings swept by shadows of suffragettes sisters marching now in hand knit pinks

Joann Grisetti, USA



not the poppies of Flanders Fields, row-on-row I plant a *Sólarfrí* of hope: Icelandics' pink-orange-white

the rise and fall of my childhood dictionary each night before lights-out a bellyful of words

Autumn Noelle Hall, USA

*Sólarfrí—in Iceland, an unexpected work holiday to enjoy a sunny day.

Easter Day tending the garden in my heart I find the lilies blossoming at last

Hazel Hall, Australia

I didn't know the way death transforms . . . as if you had no shadow in your life nor cast one on mine

the twilight call of an owl deep in the woods a part of me as I answer it in kind rises and takes wing

Michele L. Harvey, USA

what if you came in and found me still alive would my last words be remember to pay the gas

Ruth Holzer, USA

weeding the sage I uncover a rabbit's nest, the kits like embryos... I recover them, knowing they will eat my garden

Elizabeth Howard, USA

gallery wall covered by a collaged landscape of wide rock pinnacles . . . I can't climb down

waking to the last sliver of a waning moon waiting for the dawn of a new America

Gerry Jacobson, Australia

so it ends
"a year of whitewash"
now we have to
fight like hell to bring back
the rainbow

Carole Johnston, USA

whistling wings of Tundra swans over the marshes ... what is this power you hold over me

from slabs of common clay delicate cups that hold the scent of jasmine tea

Mary Kendall, USA

the casino for high rollers casts shadows over park benches littered with homeless

Keitha Keyes, Australia

how beautiful are your confounded lies like the weaver bird's nest, neither a beginning nor an end

Mohammad Azim Khan, Pakistan

memory, like a tapestry that gets the afternoon sun year after year, certain certainties come into question

in one lazy spill 57 golden leaves g-litter the sidewalk gilt memories along an incomprehensible path

a Blue Heron where he has no business to be as with a celebrity I pretend not to notice

set in stone masonry the crimson door of the Episcopal Church horse chestnuts bounce off the sidewalk

Larry Kimmel, USA

winter of discontent the women march on Capitol Hill the rain falls

Robert Kingston, UK

blue curtains bleached colourless . . . all the dawns she watched him toss and turn in his sleep

Kathy Kituai, Australia

millions of years to arrive at this humanity it only takes a bomb, a god

Istanbul Mumbai, New York Happy New Year an ant's implicit faith in the eddying leaf

Shrikaanth Krishnamurthy, UK

sorting scattered pages of my life all night Crux Orion Aquila pattern southern skies

Liz Lanigan, Australia

how selfish to save a lock of his baby hair each year the way maples let go of their leaves

sunlight in a drop of water in a leaf . . . all the ways we hold each other

Jessica Malone Latham, USA



cactus thorns bedevil the jackrabbit . . . the acupuncturist inserts twelve thin needles to cure my aches and pains

Michael H. Lester, USA

snow light . . . a worn page of Neruda for the winter in my heart

night by night the cricket songs grow weaker no one comes to see me except the shadows

no more loon calls as the sun sets in flames of color alone by the lake of my aging mind

Chen-ou Liu, Canada

calculating
the time remaining . . .
autumn leaves
turning colors in the wind—
I don't know

email message: the fractures in her spine undetermined and I can't count how many times she lifted me

Bob Lucky, Saudi Arabia

at the Capitol half a million women wearing pink beanies they fill the avenues and look like cherry blossoms

spring herbs . . . a scent of rain in the kitchen, the family's boots lined up by the door

no one here sees the autumn colors as do those who visit for a day and never forget them

 ${\it Michael\ McClintock,\ USA}$

café au lait the heart drawn with milk froth holding its shape until the coffee's gone

Mike Montreuil, Canada

pothole full of water full of mosquitoes I place a new pen in my suit pocket

Lenard D. Moore, USA

five lines of tanka on my porch floor sun rays angle between pickets

mid fall warmth optimistic dandelion . . . I thought chemo would give us more time

David F. Noble, USA

the bravery of those who go first late spring snow how do they decide ... the daffodils

for so long this want of a dog but now i wonder if time is outrunning me

rendered speechless in anger i retreat to the sympathies of a river's song

Sandi Pray, USA

nestling inside one another on the market table three bowls the "willow" pattern reminds me of my mother

Patricia Prime, New Zealand

alone at home sipping fresh-brewed coffee I seek an adult understanding of Sita in the *Ramayana*

Kala Ramesh, India

midwinter
I sit by your bedside
holding your hand . . .
you doze to the summer sound
of Haydn's Lark Quartet

Elaine Riddell, New Zealand

joining a waving sea of neon signs bright blooms of dissent I carry white carnations

~after the Women's March, Los Angeles

Susan Rogers, USA

grade check with my parents reveals a "C" in math the smartphone in my hand becomes a calculator

Daniel A. Rosas, USA

the apple tree swaying where there is no wind hides the antlered elk . . . I still seek what moves beneath your words

Aron Rothstein, USA

what may be said in addition to a full moon is spoken tonight in the growing darkness still light enough to see you

Tom Sacramona, USA



trapped in a sandstorm these daily criticisms wearing away my bones

Christina Sng, Singapore

the slant of twilight burnishes a chapel bell daylilies trumpet the names on broken headstones to an empty gravel road

 ${\it Elizabeth~Spencer~Spragins,~USA}$

I throw pinecones and junk mail on the fire but it doesn't start roaring until I add some poems

Lesley Anne Swanson, USA

my gratitude for early protesters . . . beneath shady trees this welcome place of peace and serenity

Barbara A. Taylor, Australia

not regretting that my end is no longer so far away . . . no dollars this year to clean the Statue of Liberty

progress on the path to enlightenment: once I couldn't write in an untidy house

Linda Jeannette Ward, USA

through thin row house walls hearing again the father: That's one

Susan Weaver, USA

I am often melancholy when I close its last page at the end of a good book you, though, a book I long to read, have no ending

Michael Dylan Welch, USA

What are you up to? Page 32.
No, I mean your plans for the day? Finishing this book.

Neal Whitman, USA

untangling a string of lights complications I didn't have the heart to deal with last year

living the life of a hermit now she recalls the days when protest was a cause for song

Alison Williams, UK

she would have smiled out of the blue a sea of pink my mother open your eyes again with hope and say "wonderful"

four nights into the year like the owl I'm still asking the same question

Kath Abela Wilson, USA

church clock stopped again as if we needed reminding of how time passes anyway

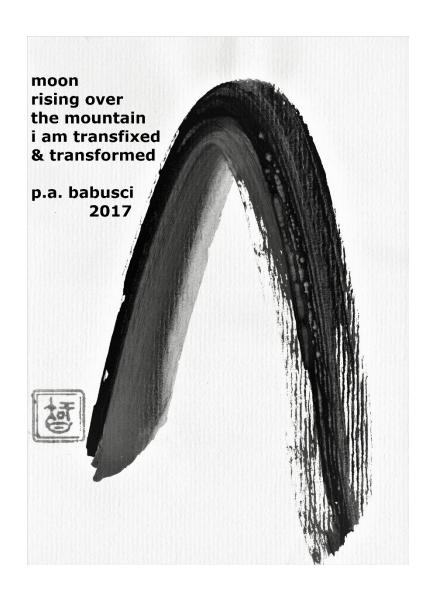
Geoffrey Winch, England



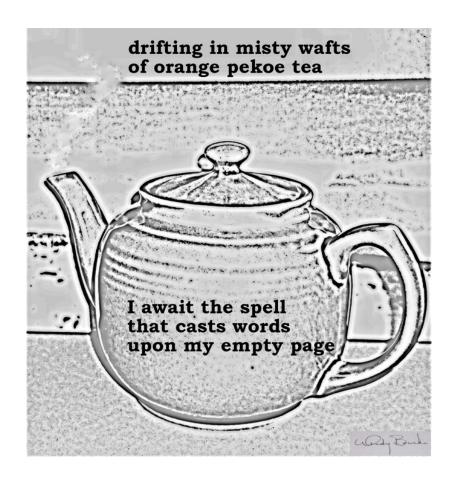
opinions
on particles of butter
in the marmalade
the opening volleys
of their beach-chalet fortnight

separating the training dataset from the testing set in the local pub children crayon placemats

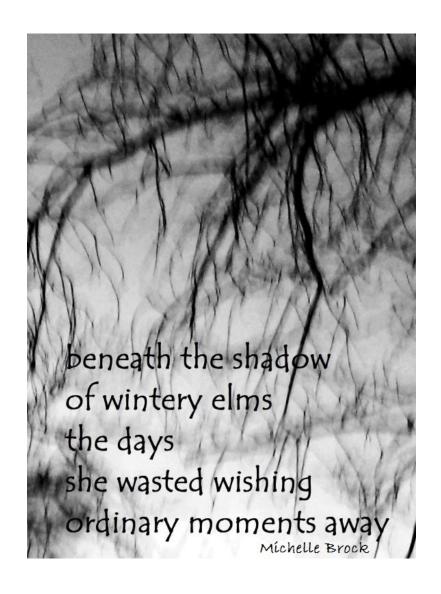
J. Zimmerman, USA



Pamela A. Babusci, USA



Wendy Bourke, Canada



Michelle Brock, Australia



Pat Geyer, USA

Tanka Sequences

Solo & Responsive



affliction

even as a child a deep sadness enveloped me needing more affection from my mother

trying to be the perfect daughter was futile i wrote poetry to keep sane

adolescent angst i pick up my first paint brush to cover the layers of pain

adult blues all those lovers couldn't fill this bottomless void

at peace with my affliction realizing this was a genetic gift

Pamela A. Babusci, USA

Accidental Engagement

scarlet robes covering ebony skin standing naturally yoga-poised how could I resist?

a day
walking in the wilds
we share
stories of childhood
chasing cats through tall grass

bright beads made by a loving mother adorn your flesh the mark of a man looking for his bride

drinking sparkling water from a glass you laugh at me here in your world talking about salad

you hand me a bracelet of green, red and white Asante we share a smile and hug my Masai fiancé

*swahili for thank you

Frances Carleton, Australia

Clothes

sunflowers splashed all over my dress bare-armed, I scattered the seeds of childhood

for so long she draped it around herself the same thick cloak that near the end slipped off her shoulders

Janet Lynn Davis, USA

Supply and Demand

window-watching hungry juncos scratching small craters in fresh fallen snow I think on Ardennes

where is it written each living man's worth two dead in the field? the same lettering impressed on shell casings as dog tags

in which order do we let them fly: flags demands, insults, bullets, rockets, missiles, drones? and where do doves fit in?

how thirsty are we for war that we name a sports drink *BodyArmor*, then sell it in school gymnasiums?

surely I'm not the only mother tired . . .still hard to exhaust an endless supply of children

Autumn Noelle Hall, USA

Silent Conversation

simple, the act of pouring green tea for a friend i choose pure white cups unused in their box

brushwork on translucent china fragrant scents of green plantations drift through my memory

measuring leaves for perfect flavour i extend the courtesy found in old conventions

cupping
each fragile vessel
in both hands
we distil understanding
one to the other

perfecting each ritual i discover how complex the art of creating silent conversation

Hazel Hall, Australia

The Augury of Birds

a few crumbs left of the feast of our friendship I watch as you throw handfuls of fresh bread to the awaiting ducks

the season when leaves color and fall you teach me to divine the flight of birds and the meaning of trees

how was I to know of your leaving you said it was easy to discern in the gathering of crows

the mystic man has left nothing behind but the feather of a grey owl's wing just outside my door

the hollow space tucked just under my ribs I think I'll get an ebony kitten to fill it and call it home

Michele L. Harvey, USA

Vestiges of Here and There

thistles among weather-beaten bones of the past across this stolen land so many spirits roam

an empty space where the croft once stood my toes curl into that same soil rooting me to home

lichen-splotched stones emerge from tundra we rest here among the ancients on the edge of extinction

Debbie Strange, Canada

Song Cycle

how many years will they linger faint traces the scent of vanilla candles the sense of her presence

a magpie chick tests its first hesitant notes my own fledgling now sings her own song protects her own nest

along the top edge of the closed shades in her old room a single perfect line etched by sunlight

packing my case to visit her, I wonder how she chose the things she took with her those she left behind

Carmel Summers, Australia

colour of encouragement

daffodils
I bought yesterday opening
one after another
this morning, encouraging me
to fight against winter

my mind shriveled during winter seeing yellow I feel warm energy flowing into me

flowers of witch-hazel in the front yard starting to bloom courageously in wintery January

seeing
yellow flowers in winter
I'm joyous—
yellow, the colour of hope,
the colour of encouragement

Kozue Uzawa, Canada

Remnants of Us

rippling on the sand a sheen of scales where once we made love ghost crabs pillage remnants of us

the soft sounds
we used to share
rain on the roof
wind in the treetops
making your absence louder

the gentle swell of ankle deep snow through the forest a mountainous wanting to have you back in our bed

I use her image to dispel the memory of your tortuous death —Anne Frank writing of love at the end

Linda Jeannette Ward, USA

Late Autumn

Jonathan Day, USA Joy McCall, England

the night speaks quietly of the coming of winter the air is cool Orion rises in the east

near the shore the few broadleaf trees show upper branches almost shorn of leaves against the night sky

in the old cabin the log fire burns brightly casting shadows ... there is no other light

there is
a kind of peace
in firelight
for all the smoke
and flame and crackling

something ancient and primal wild beasts at bay the mind settles eyes close in sleep

Three Tanka Pairs

Tim Gardiner, UK & Alexandra Davis, UK

On Shrine Steps

trying to decipher the emperor's tanka we pass through the temple gate none the wiser

typhoon rain cascades down shrine steps a fresh way found to move forward

Roses

the samurai kneeling down in the palace garden beheads a rose with his tantō

an English rose cut from its stem curls and crumples more blooms uncertain in this parched soil

Illumination

the yellow basho fruit hangs near the gate inside the museum words don't come easily

on the pale leaves of a sycamore the sun casts patterns time now for shaping light and shade

Between the Lines

Mary Kendall, USA & David Terelinck, Australia

the conversation turned so quickly that morning in Paris . . . your disapproval palpable as you walked away

despite phrasebooks, maps and interpreters how often we still lose our way to understanding...

you sketch a stranger's likeness with such ease how I hoped you could learn to read between the lines

days spent rehearsing a response why do those who direct my life now want to write the script

your practised words sound right, but feel so wrong . . . sifting through shattered pots and ashes left in an empty kiln

dementia steals my name from her lips visiting hours, relatives complete the latest jigsaw

piecing together from rumor and gossip her final days— I snake through minutiae to make some sense

they contest
the unsigned will
... promises
we make to each other
but don't intend to keep

Silence Between Songs

Geethanjali Rajan, India Shobhana Kumar, India Sonam Chhoki, Bhutan

shadows crisscross the ancient garden path is there hope enshrined somewhere in a maze of memories

in a daydream leaves descend like a cloud I too drift into a skyward abyss

beneath the baldachin the odour of moist earth lays a spell on one already enchanted by the nine-fold silence

a bee swoops
in and out of sun beams . . .
leaving behind
the buzz of pursuit
I wander into myself

twigs scattered across the foliage strike a chord I search within for the remnants of home

the oriole's song drifts on the breeze its gift to me the timeless music of its unearthly poetry

a web undulates across the corners of two dry leaves how much longer will it take to break free of bondage

in the moments
of silence between songs
the heart's yearning
catches the wind
taking me to the unknown

susurrus of rain on my upturned face falls like sweet words half-real, half-reverie blessings of unrevealed gods

light glides on water in an old urn painting it gold how much of what I see is patina in mind's eye

a pair of robins leave behind ripples one by one the circles of life ebb into stillness once more

perceptible
pulse and throb of a presence
what else but karma
brings us to this place
to intone our joy to the stars



 $Image \ \hbox{$\mathbb{C}$ Viren Mohan, India, used with permission.}$

closed for the winter

Tom Sexton, USA Joy McCall, England

sea smoke on the bay Indian Island floating apples underfoot scallop dragger heading home . . . my breath trailing like a net

pale light snow falling through the trees pink blossom on the winter cherry my heart settles, slow

your winter cherry in bloom—heavy rain all day when it should be snow I'll watch for petals drifting tonight, up high with the stars

Venus, lit by the pale thin curve of the setting moon the vast twilight sky over grey city rooftops

dusk only Venus and a sliver of pale moon most of the houses are closed up for the winter my wife is making supper

Endless Circles

Michael Dylan Welch, USA & David Terelinck, Australia

the hour candle burned to a stub sycamore leaves swirl through your porch in an endless circle

the paleness of the poplar's limbs before new growth on hearing she needs a stem-cell transplant

after all these years the oxalis still blooms and someone still seems though she's gone to be tending the orchard

those memories that seem to cling to us each passing year these heart-shaped leaves grow harder to cut back

for this moment no creek burble no wind sound no bird calls no beating heart

and if I step upon this moon bridge? they say blood is thicker than water, but what of love . . .

since we split apart the memory that keeps recurring is how she lost the book I lent her on relationships

how quickly a match flares and dies can anyone presume to calculate the half-life of love?

a song in the darkness

tan renga

Don Wentworth, USA Joy McCall, England

with the north wind scarecrow turns around smiling still behind its back a ragged fox cries

from the trees as if in answer a child laughs everyone swaying to the same tune

autumn rains falling on harvest husks earth thirsty, alive *I gather dry stalks* of old barley

Yi Jing speaks harsh to me 'stay where you are' the village may change but never the well

draw carefully deeply lovingly the water all will be well and all manner of things will be well *

a holy spring for the parched ground small creatures drink all look to the sky for relief, for sustenance

for a sign not words, not words the magpie sings, sings one for sorrow two for joy

a long black feather spirals down from the tree where the bird sits the little girl carefully places a mottled egg in the grass

the silence listens to the fast-flowing creek waiting a turn the child settles on the bank her bare feet in the water

she listens, too . . .
there's a song inside her
wanting out
a swallow arcs away
singing her song now

new notes crest the middle distance in the shifting light peaks and troughs chanting, rushing

rain falls on the wild seeds in the furrows in the ancient hollow of a blasted tree

a delicate nest warmer than the world a pale blue egg life taking shape in the darkness

*Mother Julian of Norwich, 1395



Marianne Paul, Canada



Debbie Strange, Canada

Rengay



A distinct tune

Shobhana Kumar, India

Sonam Chhoki, Bhutan, Geethanjali Kumar, India

clouds part to the call of a whistling thrush

> claw, paw, footprints lead to the river shrine

sunset orange blossoms of ixora on the altar

> in answer to prayers the bell chimes

longing for rain a peacock's cry in the long grass

> what of the snail that lived in the conch

sweet offerings a line of ants wait their turn

haze of butterflies seeking nectar on the nettle verge

a fluid border of sun and shade variegated leaf

> now a twig now a praying mantis

changing light a brocade of primula in the meadow

burnished copper cowbells each a distinct tune

Rengay by email. Started 23.3.16, completed 28.3.16.

Caving In

Angela Leuck, Canada & Michael Dylan Welch, USA

autumn doldrums the neighbour's pool

half empty Angela

parent-teacher meeting

not over yet *Michael*

almost weightless the fallen leaves

my son's absence Angela

hidden by forest fire smoke \dots the moon I wish

you could have seen Michael

pale sun outside the abortion clinic

Angela

backyard burial the pumpkin's smile caving in

Michael

The right word

Matthew Paul, England, Yvonne Hales, Australia

cab to cab the drivers of passing buses pause for a chat

I bump into him at pre-event drinks

in between a cafe's wicker chairs the busy starlings

up all night buried in the pages of a two-sitting read

> he struggles once again to retrieve the right word

by lamplight they exchange intimacies on the Boulevard St. Germain

Don't Fence Me In

Sheila Sondik, USA & Michael Dylan Welch, USA

dappled fawn along the new fence sunlight flickers

Sheila

a tuft of cat fur

on the wrought-iron curlicue

Michael

meadowlarks perch between the barbs

cattle lowing

Sheila

wet with paint

from the white pickets

our new retriever Michael

connecting the split rails

a spider's zigzag web Sheila

migrating geese

the rancher switches off

his electric fence Michael

Tanka Prose



Snowdrop Lives

Mary Frederick Ahearn, USA

"And though the distant hills are bleak and dun, The virgin snowdrop, like a lambent fire, Pierces the cold earth with its green-streaked spire."

~Hartley Coleridge

All those years the snowdrops thrived under the old maple, cradled within the curved arms of its exposed roots. Shaded by dappled light while they slept in summer, the snowdrops spread across the garden and under the pines with the Elizabethan-collared winter aconites. Each December, by Solstice, their green speared stems pierced the newly frozen ground to bloom by year's end, or, if late, by Old Christmas, the Epiphany. To us, they defined the holy days.

With the move, we left the snowdrops behind. Prayers for a new owner, a gardener, a lover of birds and trees, oh please. We wait. About now they'll be blooming, the air clean and fresh around them in this new year. With snows that must come, they'll be covered but not shrouded. Resilient, they'll emerge to bloom well after Candlemas day. And then to rest again.

a leave-taking that rends the heart for reasons long foreseen in dreams winter takes the leaves from trees to earth again, to nourish it

Resistance Jenny Ward Angyal, USA

dreaming
I pass through a tunnel of light—
this dappled avenue of elms

... their fingers interlaced high overhead, casting on the earth a filigree of shadow. So many American towns still have an 'Elm Street,' but the stately avenues are long gone, felled more than half a century ago by 'Dutch' elm disease, carried here from Asia by the restless human species.

I grew up in the shade of a venerable elm. Hundreds of years old, its soaring fountain of high-arched limbs dwarfed our house. Hands joined, my family of four could scarcely span its girth. I had a recurrent dream of flying under the vast umbrella of its branches, just out of sight of the grown-ups reclining on the lawn at dusk, speaking in low voices of things I didn't understand. When I was a little older, my father put up a tire swing, suspended from a limb thirty feet above the ground. I could push off against the tree trunk, swinging in a wider and wider arc, out over the brow of the hill, until my toes touched the leafy tips of branches high above me.

dancing
at the end of a limb
an orioles' nest—
how strong the woven threads
before the young take wing

The Big Tree began to die when I was in high school, more and more of its graceful crown flagged with yellowing

branches whose wilted leaves soon turned to brown. Pileated woodpeckers drummed for beetle grubs beneath the bark. One day I came home to find only empty sky above the broad, flat coffee table of a stump.

the leaves of a beloved book speckled and foxed with shadow . . . I open Pandora's box

Hundreds of miles away and many decades on, a middlesized tree stands at the edge of my yard, near the persimmon grove. Half a dozen field guides and an arborist or two have confirmed that it is a mature American elm. A rare survivor, blessed with the genes for resistance.

Hidden in the helices of DNA in leaf-green cells a promise blossoms

Leaning gratefully against the elm tree's deeply furrowed bark, I watch on my cell phone as millions gather in my nation's capital and in cities all across the globe. They are coming together to resist a regime of hate. To resist a return to the tribalism that may have served us well early in our evolutionary history but that now threatens to tear us apart.

a thousand separate circles of light campfires guttering between walls of darkness

Tribalism surely does lie coiled in our genes—but like the elm, we too harbor hidden potential. Our genetic legacy includes not only tribalism but also capacities for both intelligence and compassion. And unlike any other species, we are Protean. We can choose.

a fork in the road a fork in the tree of life

Floating with Crows

Anne Benjamin, Australia

Early morning on the roof—moments of quiet before the day, the traffic, the endless rollout of tasks and meetings.

air shifts
across the terrace
across my skin
just enough
—the mango leaves do not stir

Light as a pianist's fingers on a keyboard, a squirrel scampers from branch to branch on the large old mango tree. Two crows sit side by side in the same tree as the squirrel. One pecks at the other's feathers offering an intimate preening.

Closer to me, one crow, then another, swoops down upon a palm overhanging the terrace. They land with such lightness that the frond scarcely moves. For a while, they ride the breeze, as the branch rises and falls, ever so gently.

leaves float with the stream as it finds its way quietly and deeply I step into the day

Marshmallow Days

Michelle Brock, Australia

She's sitting on the floor, in front of the old super-8 projector, sifting through strips of celluloid. One by one she tapes the un-spliced scenes together and threads them through the reel. She flips the switch. Light flickers. The projector whirrs.

Time unravels. His face fills the screen. It's so much younger than hers is now.

One minute he's in the back yard of their first house planting a gum tree. Then he's constructing a swing set, barbequing sausages, running behind their eldest daughter as she learns to balance on a two-wheeled bicycle. And so it goes—all the episodes they once burned onto celluloid, replay in a flash on her lounge room wall.

In the final scene, he's sitting on the beach, skin stretched over bone, wrapped in the yellow of his favourite windcheater, beanie pulled down over his ears. The camera pans down to the water. Their children are chasing seagulls across the sand. Then they race towards him, cotton dresses flapping in the breeze.

sifting
through the ashes
of the campfire—
I wonder what became
of our marshmallow days

A Mother's Song Sonam Chhoki, Bhutan

Cup today in your hands and drink. The trace of salt on your lips is my tears. In my farewell wreath, I've entwined the bulbul's call at dawn, light on the waterfall of lichen in the larch grove, peony buds with the promise of their fragrance still enclosed, fisted heads of wild poppies yet to unfurl their vibrant hues and tendrils of cloud mirrored in the moss-black lake. This, I've bound together with forgiveness.

so when
your world falls away
in waves of regret
across the sweep of time
I love you in absence

in dreams, we will meet again with fingers of light I will erase your guilt and grief

Field Notes of a Middle School Therapist Kyle D. Craig. USA

The *cutters* are resourceful. They disassemble pencil sharpeners for the blade, stockpile scissors, even straighten out paperclips when in a pinch. Inside of their lockers one finds bacteria-proof adhesive strips, anti-septic sprays, soothing gels. They wear sweaters and sweatshirts no matter the weather. Some graduate to artists, carving various fonts into an abdomen or a leg. One sliced the face of her cat on her breasts because she said "Boots" offered the only warm touch she'd ever known.

Thanksgiving Day—
she suggests after dinner
she can help out
by washing and sharpening
the kitchen knives

The *storytellers* possess the skill to blur the lines between experienced trauma and narrative fiction. "When I woke up I was sleeping inside of the swimming pool, eight feet of water covering my body. I stayed there most of the day until I got a craving for a boloney sandwich." "Five guys jumped me on the basketball court last night. Don't worry though, I've seen the movie *Fargo*, the police will never find their bodies." One twelve-year-old girl even tried to teach me how to tease out her fact from fiction. "I want to tell you about the seven times I've been raped," she told me. "Let's see if you're good enough to pick out which ones are true."

surviving the winter wind a treehouse clings to secrets her heart can't forget

Hidden behind carefully selected wardrobes and framed report cards the *perfectionists* wade oceans of anxiety and possess no raft or lifejackets. They shout to passing vessels, "Help! I'm never enough!" But when passers-by offer their hands, they refuse, convinced it wasn't earned. Offer them compliments and affirmations and they will distrust you. Try to lower expectations and they will hate you. Point out their flaws and in their smiles you can hear *Now*, you see me as I see me.

late night sounds of her parents arguing once again she counts each bristle on her hairbrush

Bounced from biological parents to relatives to fosters to adoptions to police and CPS workers, the *hoppers* expect the unexpected. Teachers and administrators say they don't pay attention. They can't sit still. They have no follow through. But they are better cooks than I am. And they know how to take a punch so younger siblings are passed by. Some can even recount in perfect detail the meth lab within their parent's basement. One girl told me she was afraid she would be pulled out of school again since her biological mother had passed her drug tests and regained custody. I assured her that between the courts, the school, and myself, even if that was her mother's intention it would take a very long time. It didn't.

sitting alone on the school bus she takes time to catch up on sleep and overdue dreams

Riding Bareback Tish Davis, USA

1.

BANG CAPS cowboys hiding behind the hedgerow the giveaway scent from a rapidly fired red roll

BANG CAPS in rolls for repeating pistols the white gate swings open

We chase our boy cousins. They run back into the house and upstairs to their room. After threading a bedspread through the rail of the top bunk, they drop behind the lookout and keep their cap guns low. We Indian girls, wearing real feather headbands handmade by our aunt, reload behind a closet door.

2.

Where we live now, the beds don't bunk. At Grand-mother's house, NO GUNS ALLOWED.

redirecting the moon that black stallion on her polished table raising itself up on its hind legs

The hands on the mantle clock are not yet in their morning place; even the feathers in our headbands must be still.

pinching the blinds—only a moth near the yellow bare bulb over her back porch

My sister and I take turns running our fingertips along our secret strip of red caps. Behind what shadowed hill is the villain hiding? Under whose side of the bed? On what kind of horse will our hero show?

Women's March[es]

Washington[World] 1/21/2017

Susan Diridoni, USA

many expected furies so little are women known stepping high & slow hale & hearty & infirm a million signs aloft low & high blazing Palestinian Sister droll Gloria gravitas-voiced Angela serve the masses urgent the calls enacted upon peaceful faces multi-generational multi-cultural dance of the hours in the litany of massive marches its beauty unique

threats to waters within/without a winter of discontent this day of women

Missing

Amelia Fielding, Australia

The little white dog is not taken to The Other Place these days.

She does not understand. Because she was such a good girl, they always told her: sitting still during the car drive there; running along the corridors, always finding the door to Dad's room by herself; then doing whatever he felt like . . . a stroll in the garden, a cuddle at his knees, or just lying quietly while they listened to music.

She does not understand why no more visits. Dad's not at home, so he must be in The Other Place. Maybe he doesn't love her now. Last time she went there he was lying in bed. She jumped straight up to give him a kiss, but he pushed her away. She tried again and Mum said, "stay down!"

Maybe it was bad to jump on his bed.

The little white dog wishes they would give her another chance. She misses her Dad.

heeling now to dementia, must she forget those old family ways of fun and affection?

Blurred Lines Urszula Funnell, UK

I don't believe that all Trump supporters are ignorant. Nor do I suggest that all those who voted for 'Brexit' are xenophobes. Things just aren't that black and white.

no matter how pure the water in the lake one leaking pipe contaminates it all

I also think it's fair to say, of those who attend the many protests against the rise of fascism, not all march with a true foot.

coming together shouting in unison 'refugees welcome here' a lone voice in the crowd . . .'down with the pigs!'

These matters aren't as simple as left versus right. Both sides are filled with passion of equal measure, with reasons for and against as varied as the number of fish that swim in the sea.

my mother-in-law casts a vote that differs from mine I hold my tongue as we sip Darjeeling

Requiem for Democracy Autumn Noelle Hall, USA

Noam Chomsky speaks (dying intellect pouring soft from patient lips as kind apology) of lesser-evil voting

Watching Requiem for the American Dream reaffirms that this perceived political powerlessness is not imagined, but legitimately felt by all but 1% of us; that it derives from having been denied not only seats, but the very table of democracy itself; and that this is not without deep layers of historical foundation and deliberate deliberation on the part of landrich white men who—in order to form a more perfect union—established themselves as a royal We, the People, intentionally securing the sweetest fruits of the republic's future for themselves and their posterity.

when Fathers elect to protect the minority of the opulent against the majority we are all disenfranchised

voting
one's conscience
IS the lesser evil . . .
a house divided
against itself cannot stand

[italicized text quotes U.S. Founding Father James Madison at the Constitutional Convention debates. **Bold face** text quotes Lincoln's 1858 House Divided speech].

Matchmaking

Liz Lanigan, Australia

There were spirits living in our house—most of them friendly. The Banshee Irish wailing spirit made himself known with strange sounds in the plumbing. A ghost called Mrs Nobody took responsibility for what no one else owned up to. And in between the wearing and the washing was a mystery we came to call the Sock Gremlin. Once a month we'd try to catch him out. Odd socks I'd put in a bag were tipped out on the lounge room floor. We went to work—proud to make a match. The solitary socks returned till next time.

single now my choice to live without you my higher self and i make compromises still

Not My President Chen-ou Liu, Canada

In my dream, after the explosion of his twitter bomb, the fireball rises rapidly like a hot-air balloon into the sky, forms a mushroom cloud, and later the first black rain falls . . .

on the sidewalk outside Trump Tower I p-i-s-s and feel in my bones old man winter

Arunachala

A sacred mountain in Southern India

Giselle Maya, France Patricia Prime, New Zealand

circling
in the autumn wind
yellow poplar leaves
white horses graze nearby
the cat and I watch them

there is a mountain where thousands of seekers walk on dry earth, circumambulating it to find peace, serenity as the old master did who lived there in silence for many years. Now travellers come to see the site, to stay a while and feel the chi of the place. Our earth has several such power spots where we can take refuge, feel at home, at peace.

*

after the storm
we wandered along the shore
you went striding ahead
choosing to be on your own
while I made my way to the creek

the sun in all its glory was supreme, spinning in the limitless blue, turning to dust the rock floor and shining cliffs above the stream. A hawk hung in the gem-hard sky on motionless and lazy pinions gliding down the corridor of a gorge. Here we find beauty and calmness, talk; the brilliance of eyes and hands; the feet that no longer walk but linger in the solitude.

*

we must persevere each in our own way, adding inspiration to our writing. If in fact outer things of this vast planet are to be restored, improved, just so we poets can invigorate the inner workings of our minds and intuitions, to act in positive ways in our daily lives.

there have been saints in all nations to show the way: Gandhi, Ramana Maharshi, St. Francis and many more. They all point to similar ways to live and practice: 'be still', 'be as you are', 'in divine silence'—can we try to follow their examples and be active and helpful in the world? In our lifespan on earth we can write, paint, plant trees and flowers, look after and cherish all sentient beings. The mountain Arunachala is a symbol of enlightened being—to walk, contemplate, engage in encouraging actions, may they be ever so small, to show care and kindness.

allow positive images
to surface and guide us
it is comforting
to know that all things change—
may the oak tree be our mentor

*

reaching the top
of the mountain
cameras click
taking in the vastness
of the landscape below

an ancient oak is caught up like stone on a wind-beaten hill where a waterfall roars. Centuries of storms have tested its endurance. It seems as if a ghost wind pours through the branches still, although the leaves are beginning to return. My mind should be like a living stone transfixed on all I can do to make this a better place, to draw grace and sweetness from this

peacefulness; when all the winds are still and fury and peace are one.

walking in silence following the flight of a fantail from tree to tree down hill through grassy meadows

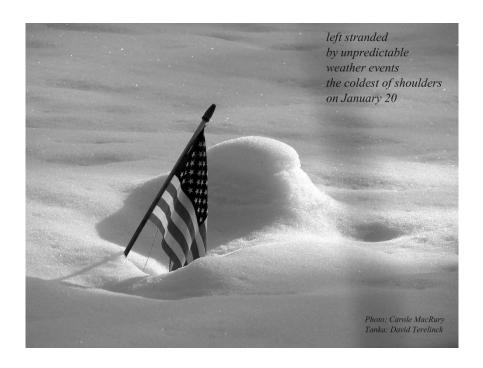
DetourCindy L. Schrader, USA

~In memory of Tim Hoover

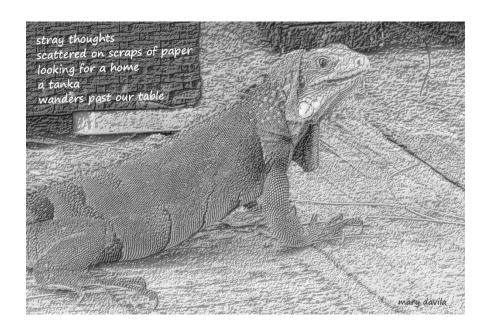
The stairs creak with a higher voice in the cold as I step down to the gravel path. My body knows the choreography of this walk to the pond and back; where to step with only the left foot . . . the spot that is slippery after rain.

I pause at the one place where I can see both the cabin and the pond. All the shadows of my younger self flicker under the trees. My breath clouds hover—the visible exchange of my atoms with nature. There is a small path snaking off between the trees that I don't recognize. An owl calls in the distance.

the pond, ice-rimmed, cradles a new moon—tomorrow we meet with hospice



Image, Carole MacRury, USA, Tanka, David Terelinck, Australia



Mary Davilla, USA

Another Chance to See . . .



Forearmed

Claire Everett, England

The scaremonger is pedalling his wares again, his fingers stained with "I told you so's" that came off with the newsprint.

So, does he think they stumbled ashore, ready with rifles and explosives?

he'd turn them away when the dog is on their heels . . . even now when the beast slips its leash in his own backyard

Inspired by the photograph 'Babe in Arms' by Dimitris Michalakis, Reuters/Thursday, September 03, 2015 in which a Syrian refugee from Aleppo holds his one month old daughter moments after arriving on the island of Lesbos.

^{&#}x27;Forearmed' first published in $Presence~\#55,\,2016$

Articles, Essays, Reviews & Interviews

Jenny Ward Angyal Editor



All reviews by Jenny Ward Angyal unless otherwise stated.

The Alchemy of Friendship

A Review of A Shared Umbrella by Beverley George & David Terelinck

Eucalypt, Pearl Beach, NSW, Australia, 2016, 75 pages, perfect bound paperback, 5.8" x 8.25", Introduction by Michael Dylan Welch, Afterword by Kiyoko Ogawa. ISBN 9780994367013. AUD \$16 in Australia; AUD \$18/NZD \$20 in New Zealand; AUD \$20/USD \$16 in USA, UK & worldwide (all prices incl. postage) via PayPal to tanka_oz@yahoo.com.au.

blending shiraz and cabernet in oak the alchemy of the gifts produced by our long friendship

~ from 'Harmonies'

The friendship of Australian tanka poets Beverley George and David Terelinck has produced many gifts over the decade of their collaboration. The present volume draws together under a single umbrella all of their responsive writings to date: 23 'journeys,' including five previously unpublished pieces. Here are ten collaborative tanka sequences of 5 to 14 tanka each, including one sequence, 'Converging Worlds,' in which each individual tanka is a joint composition. The collection also includes 13 rengay, each composed of six two- or three-line haiku-like verses, which, in combination, suggest five-line tanka. The poets seem to have explored every possible way of joining their two voices.

thoughts tangle, willow fronds in wind . . . we must dream alone this constant echo of lessons not quite learned

~ from 'Converging Worlds'

Each of us must dream alone, yes—but thoughts tangle and voices echo; worlds converge and something new emerges, something larger than our private dreams.

In the case of David Terelinck & Beverley George, their two voices mingle to create something unusual: collaborative literary fiction. There is, of course, an element of fiction in many tanka, and more so in many tanka prose pieces that blur the line with flash fiction. And it is not unusual, in collaborative tanka sequences, for the poets' voices to blend into a single voice, which must necessarily be a kind of fiction. More than the presence of fictional elements in tanka, collaborative fiction composed by more than one author is somewhat unusual in any genre. But in A Shared Umbrella, the two poets often speak with the voices of a pair of fictional lovers. In their acknowledgements, both poets offer warm thanks to their own respective real-life partners; yet many of the exchanges in these pages carry more than a hint of eros, as in the long tradition of waka exchanged between lovers. Here is a pair of responsive tanka from the sequence 'Whisky and Smoke':

the scent of you has almost faded from the pillow. . . I know now why women fall in love with the moon

I press my face into your discarded robe bathroom steam carries a faint trace of your aftershave

The pair beautifully illustrates the way in which the poets respond to each other's verses while moving in new directions. We go from a lover's lingering scent on a pillow to a face

pressed into a lover's bathrobe . . . from falling in love with the moon to the fragrance of rising steam. Steam, with its suggestion of passion, arises again in these verses from the rengay 'Our Mingled Breath':

it's only the water that's beginning to cool . . . in bathroom steam it lingers our mingled breath

Remove the space and these two separate rengay verses could easily be read as a single tanka. By creating two separate fictional voices engaged in dialogue, the poets have woven a richly textured literary fabric that continues the romantic tradition of Japanese waka:

reading aloud from a book of T'ang poems— I never dreamed my lover and spouse . . . would not be one

~ from 'Love in Many Guises'

Love does indeed come in many guises, philia as well as eros, and the poets celebrate both. Friend or lover, we sometimes meet a person who seems so instantly simpatico that we experience the eerie feeling of having known him or her all our life, a feeling captured in this tanka:

snap crackle and pop my grandmother's hand steady on the milk jug childhoods lived in parallel are unseen threads that bind us

~ from 'Unseen Threads'

One can imagine recent acquaintances discovering the deep common ground of 'childhoods lived in parallel.' The poems in this volume trace the many unseen threads, winding from childhood to old age, that bind human beings into intimate relationships of every kind. The poets rejoice in the ways that friendship can lead one into uncharted territory, opening new horizons:

who knows where such thoughts and words will lead all the places we never would have reached but for travelling in tandem

side by side in the wooden boat through Mogami Gorge the ferryman's ancient chant tugs us to new dimensions

~ from 'Travelling in Tandem'

The thoughts and words shared between the poets have, of course, led to the creation of these 23 collaborative poems that otherwise would not have existed. Travelling in tandem, listening to an ancient chant—poetry—they explore new dimensions of relationship, of time, of memory:

never able to discard that crazy hat you bought me rummage sale how cheaply we priced those memories . . .

 $\sim from \ `Snapshot`$

A poignant sense of loss and regret is expressed in the second verse, but the act of writing seeks to capture and cherish 'those memories' rather than sell them cheap. Among these pages, memories are held dear, a stay against the swiftness of time.

dreams
harboured or destroyed
persist
swifter than chimes on stilling air
our fragile days slip past

~ from 'In the Drawer'

As our fragile days slip past, dreams persist, and so do abiding love and friendship, which anchor and guide us as we navigate our lives. Through their many-faceted explorations of human intimacy in all its forms, David Terelinck and Beverley George celebrate the mysterious alchemy of friendship and the joys of travelling under a shared umbrella.

charting a friendship that's never lost its way each day a book, a cup, a pen you gave me cradled in my hand

 $\sim from$ 'A Shared Umbrella'

Anti-Aging Potion

A Review of *The Grandfather Poems: Tanka Verse* by David Rice

Lulu.com, 2016, 42 pages, perfect bound paperback, 6" x 9", Foreword by Claire Everett, Afterword by Tracy Koretsky, cover painting by Michele L. Harvey. ISBN 978-1-365-03528-9. US \$10 from Lulu.com or Amazon.com

"Let us intoxicate ourselves with ink, since we lack the nectar of the gods." *~Gustave Flaubert*

With insight, tenderness, and humor, David Rice's *Grand-father Poems* explore the relationship between grandfather and grandchildren, a relationship always tinged with intimations of mortality and the poignant knowledge that the elder may or may not live to see the younger well launched into adulthood.

my grandson asleep in the baby carrier the weight of wanting to live longer heavy on my shoulders

~ from 'Non-Verbal'

The Grandfather Poems is comprised of 25 'tanka verses.' Tanka' of course means 'short song,' but as David Rice explains in his introduction, these verses are his 'long song,' written over the course of 23 years. 'Tanka verse' is his term for a poetic structure that lies somewhere between loose tanka strings and Western verse. The two to five tanka that comprise each verse display stronger thematic unity than is typical in strings or sequences composed through the process of linking and then shifting in a new direction. But unlike the

stanzas of Western verse, each of these strong, well-crafted tanka can stand alone as a complete poem in its own right. The heart of the book lies in the 16 tanka verses of the central section, "The Grandfather Poems," but this is bracketed by three shorter sections entitled "Made Time," "Time Out," and "Still Time," explorations of the brevity and elasticity of time.

in the album a faded photograph when we were young we thought we'd visit that island more often

~ from 'Got Away'

'Got Away'—the title suggests not only a romantic getaway, but also all that eludes us; 'that island' becomes a metaphor for unrealized dreams. The 'faded photograph' suggests how the look of things—our perception of reality—changes as we grow older. And there is nothing like being around young children to highlight our changing perspective and make us reflect on our own lives:

for the first time my grandson puts his feet in my shoes I've followed my own path not always to my advantage

~ from 'The Limits of Imitation'

Here is the gentle, self-directed irony of a mature voice; a voice that also expresses sheer delight:

looking into each other's' eyes seventy and seven

I see he sees the sparkle I see

~ from 'Just Connect'

Indeed, the entire book sparkles with connection, and with the ache of simultaneously loving and letting go:

thirteenth birthday
he plops
in my lap
and jumps off
—chrysalis quivering

~ from 'Chrysalis Quivering'

Such an apt and vivid image for a child on the brink of adolescence. Of course, at any age, we're all on the brink of the next stage of our lives, and some of David Rice's best poems reflect on his own journey:

on a trail through a stand of burnt pine black stumps absorb me for an hour I disappear into where I am going

~ from 'Pick Me'

This is a poem about being wholly present where you are — literally, absorbed in where you are along the trail—but it is simultaneously a meditation on death, represented by the black stumps. For an hour, the poet disappears into where he is going—and where is any of us going, except into a deep unknown? That awareness of his own mortality informs the poet's relationship with his growing grandchildren, and invests the poems with a tender poignancy:

will you be alive in thirteen years? yes I take another swig from the anti-aging potion

~ from 'Swigging the Potion'

How deep the desire to promise the children we love that we will be there for them for as long as they need us. But lacking an anti-aging potion or the nectar of the gods, we have only ink. No doubt David Rice's poems will nourish his grandchildren—and other readers—long after he is gone.

a migrating hummingbird inspects my magenta bandana I wish I was blooming . . . I am

 $\sim from \ `Found'$

Before Darkness Falls

A Review of What Light There Is: Haiku, Senryu and Tanka by Sylvia Forges-Ryan

Red Moon Press, Winchester, VA, 2016. 104 pages, perfect bound paper-back, 4.25" x 6.5". Haiga by Ion Codrescu. ISBN 978-1-936848-58-4. \$17 from redmoonpress.com.

After I'm gone where will you find me if not in my poems

You will indeed find poet Sylvia Forges-Ryan, a former editor of *Frogpond*, in this volume of her poems. Enclosing between its covers the reflections of a lifetime, yet small enough to slip into a pocket, this is a book to carry with you, to dip into again and again.

Boating on the river we bring up summer's end the cool water slips through my fingers

Cool water, like so much we wish to hold onto, slips through our fingers, but the poems in this beautifully crafted book capture the poet's meditations on life and light, on love and loss. Nearly 150 small poems, about one-quarter of them tanka and the rest haiku and senryu, are arranged in six thematic sections: 'Natural Light,' 'Dappled Light,' 'Forsaking the Light,' 'In Light of Love,' 'While Darkness Falls,' and What Light there Is.' No random collection, the book is a deeply thoughtful and artistically unified whole. A haiga featuring the graceful gray-scale brushwork of Ion Codrescu heads each section, so the book itself—like the poems within it—is black and white and shades of gray, reflecting the ever-

changing patterns of light and dark that fall across all our lives.

Autumn afternoon we keep our distance in dappled light talking about the life we haven't shared

The dappled light of a sun-specked autumn afternoon becomes a metaphor for the sad and surprising last lines. This is a book of mature reflections, of looking back across the light and shadow of a life, all the way back into childhood:

Catching fireflies
then letting them go
the ease of childhood

In my recurring dream I am a child again alone on a forest path hurrying to get home before darkness falls

The lovely light of fireflies and the carefree days of child-hood stand in poignant contrast to the knowledge that darkness *will* fall; that one must hurry to 'get home.' To come 'home'—to make one's peace with loss and sorrow and life's inevitable endings—requires that one reflect, question, and evaluate as well as simply remember:

First day of autumn a sunflower turns back toward earth have I used it well this life . . .

Knowing that we, too, will all too soon 'turn back toward earth,' we must each ponder for ourselves the question posed in those last lines. But for readers who spend time savoring the wise and sensitive poems of Sylvia Forges-Ryan, the answer we offer the poet, with regard to *her* life, will surely be a resounding 'yes.'

A Breeze of Petals

A Review of Cicada Chant: Collected Haibun and Tanka Prose by Giselle Maya

Red Moon Press, Winchester, VA, 2016, 78 pages, perfect bound paper-back, 5" x 7.5", introduction by Marjorie Buettner. ISBN 978-1-936848-60-7. \$17 from redmoonpress.com *or* \$/Euro 17 plus 5 for airmail from the author at giselle.maya@orange.fr

Have you ever wanted to visit Provence? You can save the price of an airline ticket if instead you pick up a copy of *Cicada Chant*, Giselle Maya's eighteenth book. 'Some years ago,' she writes, 'i changed nests/from one land to another . . .' She now makes her nest in 'an old stone house in a mountain village in Provence,' and she invites the reader in through a chestnut door to share 'a glimpse of the soul of the house: the reflection of a painting on freshly polished tiles, the scent of oak beams with cone flowers, thyme and sage hung on wooden nails . . .' Prose and poetry blend together seamlessly in this collection of haibun and tanka prose, capturing the charm of both the place and the poet/painter who dwells there.

Only seven of the 36 pieces in the book include tanka, but those that do are delightful—as is the entire book. In an elegy for a cherry orchard cut down by a profit-minded neighbor, she writes

a breeze of petals in our hair incarnation for the spell of an hour we met the kami of waving cherry trees

'Kami' are Shinto spirits—elements of landscape or forces of nature—familiar to Giselle Maya, who has also lived in Japan. In the tanka, perhaps it is the kami who are incarnate in the cherry trees, or perhaps it is the poet and her daughter,

dancing among the blossoms . . . or both. In either reading, the poem captures the poet's deep sense of empathy and unity with the land and its myriad beings, as well as her charming playfulness. Other pieces celebrate the yearnings of a lovelorn cat:

in the mailbox a letter written on a fig leaf I read it out to one who smiles with half closed eyes

... and the enchantment of wild boars. The poet hides the fierce, tusked *sangliers* from hunters by shutting them overnight in the small stone *cabanon* near her garden. The outcome is transformative:

released from human form a wizened peasant has ceased to endanger untamed creatures

In the same piece, Giselle Maya further explores the flickering, shapeshifting mystery of who we really are:

where do we come from where do we go between lime cliffs a flicker of light

Just as humans and wild boars may trade identities, so poetry and prose flow magically into one another throughout this book:

there is magic in the yellow blossoms slowly unfurling at dusk

a glow emanates from the flowers attracts hummingbirds

linked to both we inhabit the vast space between heaven and earth

For Giselle Maya—and for her readers—a small mountain village in Provence opens out into the 'vast space between heaven and earth.' It's all a matter of how closely—and how deeply—you look at the things around you. In the piece quoted above, called 'Evening Primroses,' the poet has set the last line in smaller type, suggesting that it may be intended as a one-line haiku—but often she writes 'prose' as a single unpunctuated outpouring:

the mind stirs takes flight resilient and fluid housed by bones tendons skin moves to find ideas insights transformed into words

miraculous from the marrow of bones patience and poems

Giselle Maya's writing, whether we choose to call it poetry or prose, does seem to flow from the marrow of her bones, and the reader who lays aside quibbles about genre and simply enters into her sun-drenched, sage-scented world will be richly rewarded.

The Horizon's Song

A Review of *the last day before snow* by Carmel Summers and Friends

Malicorne Publications, Canberra, Australia, 2016, 48 pages, saddle-stapled paperback, 4" x 8.25", introduction by Michael Thorley. ISBN 978-0-9946313-0-5. AU\$15 plus postage (AU\$2 in Australia, AU\$5 in New Zealand, AU\$7.40 elsewhere), available via PayPal from the author at summers@tpg.com.au

seven months away from burning blue skies to wake to a strange moon in this land I once called home

~ Carmel Summers

Leaving home, returning home—these are powerful metaphors for the search for both identity and community. In 2013, Australian poet Carmel Summers left her home to travel in Europe for seven months. Travelling alone, she nevertheless had as companions eight other Australian tanka poets: Anne Benjamin, Beverley George, David Terelinck, Jan Foster, Julie Thorndyke, Kathy Kituai, Margaret L Grace, and Marilyn Humbert. She sent each of them a single poem, inspired by her stay in a French village in early winter:

on the last day before snow, he planted pansies in full bloom a splash of gold beneath sinking skies

~ Carmel Summers

... and invited each poet to write with her a responsive tanka sequence, each starting from that same poem. The result is eight sequences of 16 poems each, illustrating how journeys that start in the same place can carry us in many different directions.

Carmel Summers also designed this unusual and ingenious little book. On the centerfold pair of pages one finds the tanka 'on the last day before snow' printed eight times, starting the eight sequences. The pages are numbered from the centerfold outward toward the front and back covers; each page has perforations so that the four tanka printed on it can be separated, creating eight separate booklets, one for each sequence. Or, the reader can meander through the book on a multitude of different paths by arranging the mini-pages, each bearing a single poem, in something close to a million different ways.

Despite the many ways in which it could be read, and the eight different endpoints of the sequences, the book has a strongly cohesive tone set by that first tanka, with its glimpse of gold—which may or may not survive the snow—beneath 'sinking skies.' Carmel Summers penned half the poems in the book; she wrote them during her travels, and her sense of dislocation is palpable:

an aircraft swallowed by a mirage . . . how fickle these winds that change the course of flight, the yearnings of my heart

~ Carmel Summers

all those decisions I'd thought would come easily so far from home

my house of cards teeters in this sliding landscape

~ Carmel Summers

Winds that change the course of flight, a teetering house of cards . . . one wonders what the narrator is fleeing, why her life seems to be slipping and sliding around her.

As with all successful responsive sequences, a collective voice emerges from the interactions among poems and poets.

when they call she tells them she'll not come to view his body the taste of the salt, the horizon's song . . .

~ David Terelinck

The subject of David Terelinck's poignant tanka chooses the tug of wanderlust over the claims of the heart, despite 'the taste of salt,' which might be tears as well as the beckoning sea. Other poems stay close to home, yet share the sense of loss and dislocation:

old words once ready to the tongue become elusive . . . the key to our old home still inside mum's teapot

${\sim}\,Beverley\,George$

The upper verse of Beverley George's tanka may refer to an elderly person losing the power to retrieve words, but the concluding lines open the poem up to so much more. Just as

'the key to our old home' is 'inside mum's teapot,' so does 'our old home' itself—our place of deepest, earliest, belonging—still reside 'inside mum,' however changed and reduced she may be.

And the sadness is tempered by love, lasting connection, and quiet acceptance:

star-shine caresses a cascade of grey curls patiently they watch the ebbing tide

~ Marilyn Humbert

The 'ebbing tide' is of course the tide of life as well as the surge and swell of the ocean; the subjects of Marilyn Humbert's lovely, tender tanka seem to be waiting patiently to go home. And as the poems and sequences journey away from home and back again, there are always glimmers of light along the winding paths, reflections of those golden pansies with which the journeys began:

that lighter touch of sunlight outlining darkened oaks . . . you laugh, knowing I will too at this disagreement

~ Kathy Kituai

Readers of *the last day before snow* can travel to and from their own metaphorical homes in the company of nine fine poets, whose words will surely help them find their way.

Seeds Blown to Foreign Lands

A Review of Colouring In: The Four Seasons of Four Poets by Amelia Fielden, Gerry Jacobson, Genie Nakano & Neal Whitman

Ginninderra Press, Port Adelaide, Australia, 2016, 62 pages, perfect bound paperback, 5" x 8". Coordinated & Edited by Amelia Fielden, Introduction by Sonja Arntzen. ISBN 978-1-76041-099-5. \$15 p.p. from anafielden@gmail.com.

seeds blown to foreign lands burrowing deep into black lava sands a hybrid survives

~ Genie Nakano

Poems are like seeds. When they're blown to foreign lands, they do more than survive—hybrids flourish, as these responsive tanks sequences testify. *Colouring In* is comprised of about 125 poems in twelve sequences, each sequence a collaboration between one Australian and one American poet. Three sequences are devoted to each of the four seasons, and each season is assigned a color. Spring, of course, is green, but the seasonal colors are often unstated, implied by seasonal themes:

I sing upon a star coyote near my side earth trembles with aches and growing pains of a birth long overdue

~ Genie Nakano

boy baby overflows with milk regurgitates over me... smiling, his bottom burbles

~ Gerry Jacobson

These two poems, from the book's first sequence illustrate the linking, shifting, and range of styles and subjects found throughout the volume. Genie Nakano's tanka is packed with beautiful, metaphoric images that are emotionally evocative. Gerry Jacobson's tanka links to the theme of birth but shifts to amusing and relatable images of a very literal, flesh-and-blood baby.

In her introduction, Sonja Arntzen comments that 'there is no particular colour for summer in Japan; perhaps that is true for the rest of the world, too.' The four poets—whose own seasons, of course, arrive at opposite ends of the year—settled on purple as the color for summer, perhaps in a bow to Murasaki, author of the *Tale of Genji*, whose name means 'purple.' It is an apt choice:

the fragrance from wisteria in bloom round my window drifts through my dreaming with layender and lilac

~ Amelia Fielden

Readers can almost smell those dreamy, purple scents of summer! The theme of colors continues even as the season shifts:

like fanning a ringed book of paint swatches adjacent squares not different in color, but a shift in tone—summer's end

~ Neal Whitman

The paint swatches, with their gradual change through a nearly infinite variety of hues and intensities, are an effective visual metaphor for the gradual change of seasons, but also for the smooth but ever-changing flow of ideas, images, and moods that run through the links and shifts of these tanka sequences.

Autumn approaches in a blaze of scarlet:

Zen garden crammed with solemn tourists photographing the first few scarlet leaves on a small maple tree

~ Amelia Fielden

October leaves crunching under my feet the bite of a first red apple . . . the day you died

~ Genie Nakano

The juxtaposition of these two poems treats the reader to a feast of multisensory images—and to a strong shift in emotional tone, from Amelia Fielden's gentle irony concerning the

'solemn tourists,' to Genie Nakano's startling last line. A sudden memory evoked by the leaves, the crunch of an apple—and the autumnal images become a metaphor for the passage of a life as well as a year.

The bright colors of the dying year give way to the pure white of winter, a season of waiting, watching and wondering.

snowy owls
sighted in the canyon
how people flock
to see white animals
wolves, whales and unicorns

~ Neal Whitman

This tanka recalls the 'solemn tourists' of the previous section; but both poems capture the genuine wonder of human beings looking upon the natural world with fresh eyes. And one function of poetry is, of course, to refresh our vision, as Neal Whitman's tanka does with its thought-provoking final word. How people crave a glimpse of whatever is rare and beautiful, be it fact or dream.

The dying of the year in winter leads round, we trust, to spring:

out of tombs and sepulchers the wildwood grows fertilised by forgotten griefs

~ Gerry Jacobson

Vigorous saplings taking root in crumbling monuments Gerry Jacobson skilfully turns this striking image into a metaphor

for the way that death and grief can 'fertilise' the cycles of birth and growth.

As poems like seeds travel across the globe, they take root and grow; they intertwine and thrive. The seasons of nature may come and go at different times in different parts of the world, and the seasons of the human heart come and go in their own time; but these tanka sequences by four far-flung poet-friends demonstrate how much stronger than distance and difference are our common bonds.

blessed are those who plant peace this season they shall harvest and eat in the spring

~Gerry Jacobson

Wild Wings

A Review of Manic Dawn by Carole Johnston

wildflower poetry press, 2016, 46 pages, perfect bound paperback, 8.5" x 8.5", paintings by Anne Milligan. ISBN 978 15187311303. \$15.00 from Amazon.com.

'. . . the outsider, the changeling, the bag lady, the magic lady, the angry woman, the neurodivergent, the Goddess in disguise.' Thus does Carole Johnston describe the interwoven, shapeshifting subjects of her poems in *Manic Dawn*. Ten haiku and forty tanka, some of them in sequences, explore the many facets of the divine feminine and the narrator's relationship with her. Each of the book's five sections is headed by a charming, impressionistic full-color painting by Anne Milligan, whose artwork also enhances the cover.

The first section, called 'butterfly wings,' begins in earliest childhood:

sky hummed blueluminous the day she was born a thousand crows called her name

Synesthesia in line one, a brilliant glow in line two; then a pivot into the dark wings of line four, and finally the personal cosmic connection in line five—the elements of the poem combine to create the mood of magic that pervades Carole Johnston's book. The magic is enhanced when readers learn that crows are associated with the Morrigan, Celtic goddess of 'battle, strife, and fertility.'

The short second section, 'lost wings,' explores the loss of that magic in adulthood:

once she had wings now she clips them every day soothes the pain with prosac paxil ritilin cigarette a glass of wine

Despite the regrettable misspellings in line four and the dangling preposition in line three (the latter a frequent construction in this book, which this reader, at least, finds distracting), this poem is a powerful statement of what happens when, as adults, we lose touch with mystery—a mutilation that may be self-inflicted, as suggested in line two. But other poems in this section celebrate 'that weird woman/with her bag of bags/origami crow,' hinting that the magic may remain, if well disguised, in those whom society rejects as different.

The following section, 'dream wings,' extends the idea that the lost feminine aspect of the divine is recoverable, at least in dreams—or in poetry:

she keens through my poems green eyed a ghost searching for sisters long gone

To keen is to lament for the dead. The first two lines may be read in two ways: that the poet often writes about a lamenting presence; or that 'she,' perhaps a manifestation of the lost goddess, hunts through the narrator's poems for what she herself has lost. Or maybe it is both!

The theme of a sisterhood lost but capable of recreation is continued in the next section, 'moon wings':

searching for Irish grandmothers

long lost
I create them
wizened crones

This section offers many suggestions of where 'she' might be found: 'sleeping beneath a yew hedge,' 'on the corner/muttering about traffic,' in 'hundred year old photos'—or in 'all those bags/filled with scribbled poems.' The poems are key: perhaps it is in our own creativity that we revive both goddess and sisterhood.

The final section, 'crow wings' consists of a single long tanka sequence entitled 'the Morrigan returns.' The portents of her return are easily overlooked: 'black feathers/in front of Starbucks,' 'crow prints on my windshield . . .' But return she does, manifesting in the narrator herself: 'silver bells/on my black feathers . . .' until the book also returns to where it began, in the magic of childhood:

I become that girl again wild wings soaring the manic dawn

Readers will surely enjoy soaring with Carole Johnston, and rediscovering within themselves—be they male or female—elements of the divine feminine whose presence lifts us out of the humdrum and gives us wings.

old women don't just mutter sometimes they fly



Autumn Noelle Hall, USA



Mary Kendall, USA



Joanne Grisetti, USA

Submission Guidelines

Submissions for the 5:2, winter issue of *Skylark* will be read through June and July and will close on August 1st 2017.

Kindly submit up to ten original, previously unpublished tanka &/or one sequence*, tanka prose, tan renga, articles etc. with the subject heading "Skylark tanka submission" to

skylark.tanka@gmail.com.

At the end of your submission, please include your full name and country of residence.

All rights revert to authors upon publication. Your tanka must not be under consideration elsewhere, or submitted to any contest.

In addition to your regular submission, you are also invited to submit one tanka for the "Skylark's Nest" prompt (see page 13). Unfortunately, we are not able to reproduce colour images in *Skylark*, but poets wishing to submit tanka-art may do so; coinciding with the publication of each issue, a selection of the best will be added to a haiga gallery on the website. Alternatively, black and white 'tankart' may be considered for the print journal. Please send up to five pieces of black and white 'tankart' to our Tankart Editor, Sandi Pray:

skylarktankart@gmail.com

The website skylarktanka.weebly.com will be updated regularly. Back issues will be available as PDF files as each new issue is published. The "Skylark's Nest" winners and runners up will also be archived.

Jenny Ward Angyal is the *Skylark* Reviews and Features Editor. If you would like your book to be considered for review please contact

skylarkreviews@gmail.com

Similarly, submit all articles for consideration to the address above.

Any queries should be addressed to the Editor: skylark.tanka@gmail.com

* If you would like to submit more than one sequence (for instance, if you have collaborated with different poets) this is acceptable, although I request that you send no more than 5 individual/collaborative sequences.

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